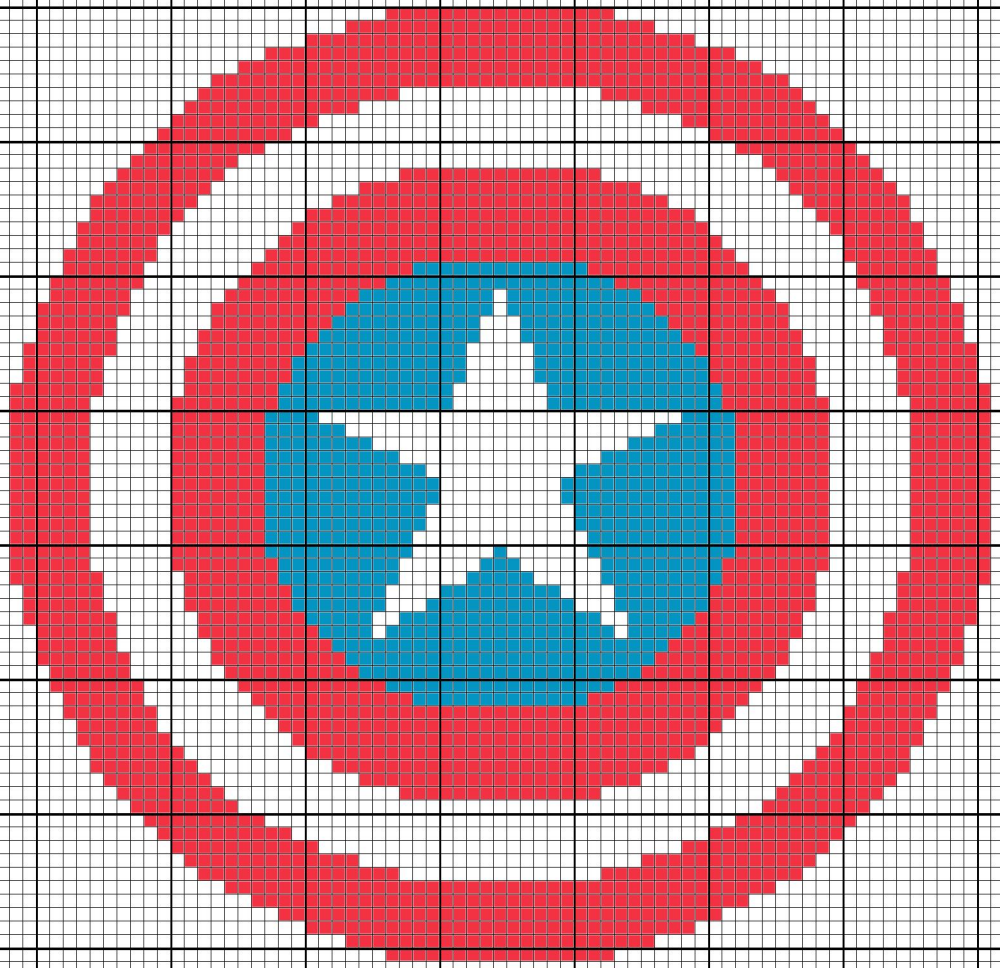


CAPTAIN



AMERICA